

A.M./P.M. Core
Teacher: _____

Name _____
Date _____

Judaism over the Centuries
Chapter 8, Section 3
Pages 240-245

Vocabulary

Zealots - _____
rabbis - _____
Passover - _____
High Holy Days - _____
synagogue - _____

III. Judaism over the Centuries

A. Revolt, Defeat, and Migration

Revolt against Rome

1. Who were the Zealots? _____

2. Why did the Jews revolt against the Romans?

Results of the Revolt

3. How were Jews treated by the Romans after the capture of Masada in AD 73? _____

A Second Revolt

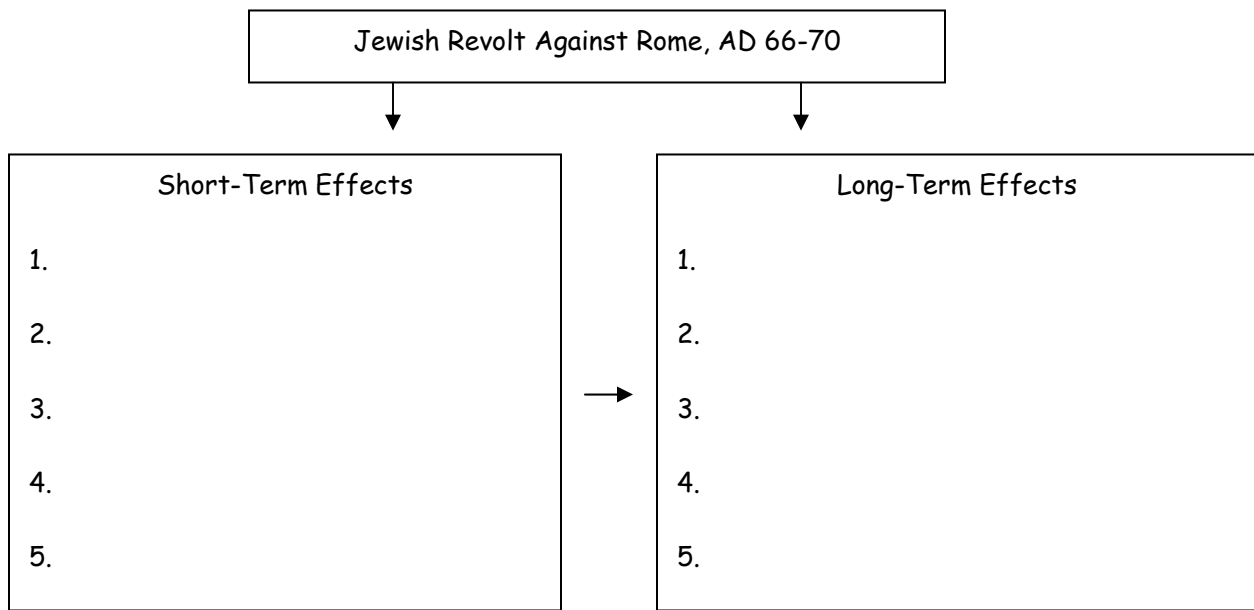
4. What was the result of the second rebellion by the Jews against the Romans? _____

Migration and Discrimination

5. How did the nature of Judaism change after the loss of the Second Temple? _____

6. How did rabbis roles change? _____

7. Jews have returned to Jerusalem throughout history. Why do You think this happened? _____



B. Two Cultural Traditions

The Jews in Eastern Europe

8. What language did each Jewish cultural tradition develop?

9. Compare and contrast the Yiddish language with German.

The Jews in Spain and Portugal

10. How do the Ashkenazim and Sephardim differ?

C. Traditions and Holy Days

Hanukkah

11. Hanukkah is celebrated in the month of _____
and honors the _____

12. Why does Hanukkah celebration last eight days? _____

13. What is a menorah? _____

Passover

14. Passover is a time for Jews to _____
15. What is the importance of eating matzo?

16. What is a *seder*? _____

High Holy Days

17. Jewish High Holy Days are _____
and _____.
18. The beginning of the Jewish new year is celebrated during
_____.
19. The holiest day of the entire year is _____
when Jews _____.
Jews don't _____
for the entire day.